# EXHIBIT

# Case: 1:21-cv-04363 Document #: 48-10 Filed: 04/19/22 Page 2 of 5 PageID #:731

Case 6:18-ap-00110-CCJ Doc 1 Filed 09/27/18 Page 1 of 4

Kurowski 001201

B104 (FORM 104) (08/07)

ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEL (Instructions on Reverse)	ET ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER (Court Use Only)		
(Instructions on Reverse)			
PLAINTIFFS	DEFENDANTS		
Bonnie Kurowski-Alicea	Ed Financial Services POBOX 36008 Lnoxville, TN 37930-6008		
	tnoxville, IN 37930-6008		
ATTORNEYS (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.)	ATTORNEYS (If Known)		
PARTY (Check One Box Only)	PARTY (Check One Box Only) SEP 2 7 2018		
↑ Debtor □ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin □ Creditor □ Other □ Trustee	□ Debtor □ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin  To Creditor □ Other CLERK U.S. BANKRUPTC  □ Trustee ORLANDO DIVISION		
CAUSE OF ACTION (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE	E OF ACTION, INCLUDING ALL U.S. STATUTES INVOLVED)		
Discharge of school loans du	e to hardship		
NATURE			
(Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as	1, first alternative cause as 2, second alternative cause as 3, etc.)		
FRBP 7001(1) Recovery of Money/Property	FRBP 7001(6) - Dischargeability (continued)		
11-Recovery of money/property - \$542 turnover of property	61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support 68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury		
12-Recovery of money/property - \$547 preference 13-Recovery of money/property - \$548 fraudulent transfer	63-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(8), student loan		
14-Recovery of money/property - other	64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation		
FRBP 7001(2) - Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien	(other than domestic support)  65-Dischargeability - other		
21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property	EDDD 7001/71 Luimetine Bellef		
FRBP 7001(3) Approval of Sale of Property	FRBP 7001(7) - Injunctive Relief  71-Injunctive relief - imposition of stay		
31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)	72-Injunctive relief – other		
FRBP 7001(4) - Objection/Revocation of Discharge	FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest		
41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e)	81-Subordination of claim or interest		
FRBP 7001(5) - Revocation of Confirmation	FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment		
☐ 51-Revocation of confirmation	91-Declaratory judgment		
FRBP 7001(6) - Dischargeability	FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action		
66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1).(14).(14A) priority tax claims  62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation,	01-Determination of removed claim or cause		
actual fraud	Other		
67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny	SS-SIPA Case 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa et.seq.  02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court		
(continued next columns)	if unrelated to bankruptey case)		
☐ Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law	□ Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23		
□ Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$		
Other Relief Sought			

#### Case: 1:21-cv-04363 Document #: 48-10 Filed: 04/19/22 Page 3 of 5 PageID #:732

Case 6:18-ap-00110-CCJ Doc 1 Filed 09/27/18 Page 2 of 4

Kurowski 001202

#### B104 (FORM 104) (08/07), Page 2

BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES				
NAME OF DEBTOR Bonnie Kuruws Ki-	Akea	BANKRUPTCY CASE NO	O.	
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING		DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE	
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)				
PLAINTIFF	DEPENDANT		ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NO.	
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDIN	VG	DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE	
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)				
DATE		PRINT NAME OF ATTO	RNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)	

#### INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also must complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, unless the party files the adversary proceeding electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF). (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

Plaintiffs and Defendants. Give the names of the plaintiffs and defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

Attorneys. Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

Party. Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and the second column for the defendants.

Demand. Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

Signature. This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.

Case: 1:21-cv-04363 Document #: 48-10 Filed: 04/19/22 Page 4 of 5 PageID #:733

Case 6:18-ap-00110-CCJ Doc 1 Filed 09/27/18 Page 3 of 4

Kurowski 001203

	Middle District Of FL	orida
In re	Bonnie Kurawski-Alicea Debtor	Case No. <u>6:18-6K-69</u> 44
	Bonnie Kurowski-Alicea Plaintiff	Chapter 7
	Ed Financial Defendant	_ Adv. Proc. No.

### Complaint to Determine Discharge- ability of Student Loan

- 1. The Debtor filed this case under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code. This Court thus has jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S. C. & 1334. This proceeding is a core proceeding.
- 2. One of the unsecured debts owing by the Debtor and listed in Schedule F is a student loan owing to EdFinancial.
- 3. The defendant EdFinancial is responsible for the overall operation of the guaranteed student loan program.
- 4. The Debtor entered into the loans over 20 years ago and has been making good faith payments since. She has never entered default. She has made great effort to reduce the amounts due. However, after paying so many years on \$140k debt, she still owes \$223,000.
- 5. Last year, the Debtor was diagnosed with 3 cryptogenic symptomatic brain infarcts (strokes) by the Mayo Clinic in Jacksonville, FL where she sought a high level of treatment over a year. The Debtor was ordered to immediately reduce her workload, since she is a high risk of having another stroke. The Debtor has medical documents to support this claim.
- 6. Upon her reduction of income, she reached out to EdFinancial multiple times to reduce the payments, either with income-based repayments or another option. They accepted her request, billing her \$1,229 monthly, which was in excess of 50% of her income and not within the income-based payment amounts she applied to.
- 7. This year the debtor has become unemployed due to these medical conditions, the sole source of income for herself and her child barely suffices for the necessities of life. This condition is deemed to be a lifetime condition, indicating that this state of affairs is likely to persist for a significant portion of the repayment period of the student loans.
- 8. She reached out again to EdFinancial for assistance, asking for an unemployment deferment, or a discharge of medical debt or other option. They denied her request and she had to request again. This time they entered into a forbearance, of which the Debtor cannot guarantee she can re-pay when the forbearance ends, since she is medically not able to seek employment.

## Case: 1:21-cv-04363 Document #: 48-10 Filed: 04/19/22 Page 5 of 5 PageID #:734

Case 6:18-ap-00110-CCJ Doc 1 Filed 09/27/18 Page 4 of 4

Kurowski 001204

- The Debtor has no current or anticipated available income of resources with which to pay the aforementioned loan and any payments on that loan could be made only at great hardship to the Debtor and her child.
- 10. The Debtor, even with paying on the loan for over 10 years, has not even been paying enough to reduce debt and instead, has accumulated more interest. So even at her highest income levels, she was unable to pay down this debt.
- 11. The Debtor has a long track record of working with EdFinancial on payment agreements and has not been able to discharge the loans through them.
- 12. Wherefore, the Debtor prays that this Court enter an Order declaring the student loan debt of the Debtor be dischargeable in the bankruptcy case.

Date:	
9-26.18	

Signature: Aleces